

### Resolução

$$1.1) \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{5} = 0.7388$$

$$1.2) P(B/Abre) = \frac{P(Abre/B) \times P(B)}{P(Abre)} \quad P(Abre) = 1 - 0.7388 = 0.2612$$
$$= \frac{\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3}}{0.6212} = 0.42538$$

2) "A"- apanhar o comboio "Atr"- comboio atrasado "H"-comboio a horas  
P(Atr)=0.2 P(H)=0.8 P(A/H)=0.85 P(A/Atr)=0.95

$$2.1) P(A) = P(A/H) \times P(H) + P(A/Atr) \times P(Atr.) = 0.85 \times 0.8 + 0.95 \times 0.2 = 0.87$$

$$2.2) \text{Atrasar: } 1 - 0.87 = 0.13$$
$$0.13 \times 215 = 27.85 \quad 28 \text{ dias}$$

$$3.1) \frac{2}{26} = \frac{1}{13} = 0.0769$$

$$3.2) \frac{24}{480} = \frac{1}{20} = 0.05$$

$$3.3) P(D \cap M) = \frac{24}{1000} \quad P(D) = \frac{26}{1000} \quad P(M) = \frac{48}{1000}$$

$$0.481 \times 0.026 \neq 0.024 \quad P(D \cap M) \neq P(D) \times P(M)$$

Logo D e M não são independentes.

$$4) 1 - 0.96 = 0.04$$

$$0.04 - 0.01 = 0.03$$

$$0.04 - 0.02 = 0.02$$

a probabilidade está entre 0.02 e 0.03